JAPAN AIRLINES Co., Ltd.

Financial Results MAR/2021 (FY2020)







The first airline in Asia to be best-awarded in the two safety ratings















May 7, 2021

(2) Awarded 5-Star COVID-19 Airline Safety Rating by Skytrax in COVID-19 safety measures

⁽¹⁾ Awarded Diamond Certification for the first time to a Japanese airline by APEX Health Safety powered by SimpliFlying in COVID-19 safety measures





2019 The World's Best Economy Class The Best Economy Class Seat



5-Star Airline



Covid-19 Safety Rating 5-Satr



Health Safety Powered by SimpliFlying Audit Diamond



The 8th IR Good Visual Award



NPO J-Win

2021 J-Win Diversity Award Advanced Achievement Award Executive Management Award



Health and Productivity
Management Brand

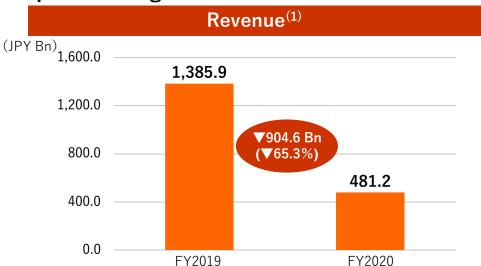
- 1. PERFORMANCE OVERVIEW FOR MAR/21
- 2. MAR/22
- 3. DETAILS OF FINANCIAL RESULTS FOR MAR/21
- 4. REFERENCES

IFRS is adopted from the fiscal year ending Mar 2021, instead of the previously used Japanese standard. Accordingly, figures in the previous years are also calculated under IFRS for comparison. All figures include LCC ⁽²⁾ unless otherwise noted.

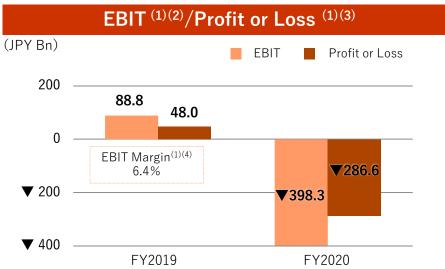
PERFORMANCE OVERVIEW FOR MAR/21



- ✓ Large drop in revenue due to the COVID-19 pandemic
- Despite the cost reduction efforts, we were unable to cover the decline in revenue and posted a significant loss



Fuel/FX Markets								
	FY2019	FY2020	y/y					
Singapore Kerosene (USD/bbl)	76.3	43.5	▼43.0%					
Dubai Crude Oil (USD/bbl)	63.1	42.0	▼33.4%					
FX Rate (JPY/USD)	109.3	106.0	▼3.0%					



Operational Precondition/ASK					
	FY2020 (y/y)				
International Routes ⁽⁵⁾	▼ 77.3%				
Domestic Routes	▼ 46.3%				
Total	▼ 64.8%				

⁽¹⁾ IFRS is adopted from FY2020 and to the figures in the previous year to enable comparison analysis before Tax – Finance Income/Expenses) (3) Profit/Loss = Net Profit Attributable to Owners of Parent

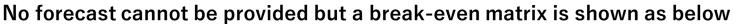
⁽²⁾ EBIT = Profit/Loss before Financing and Income tax (Profit/Loss(4) EBIT Margin = EBIT / Revenue

⁽⁵⁾ Changes in codeshare passengers on other airlines are reflected from FY20 and to the previous year's figures as well for comparison analysis



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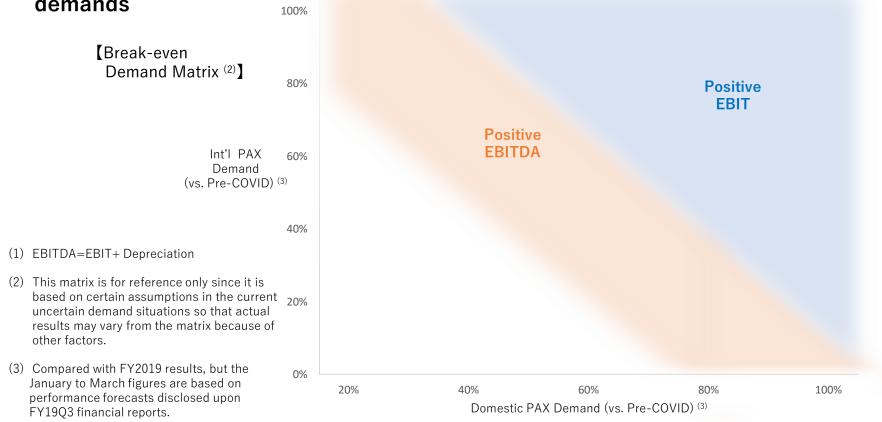
FY21 Full-year Performance Forecast





- ✓ FY2021 full year performance forecast cannot be provided because International Passenger Demand is not foreseeable due to COVID-19
- ✓ However, EBIT & EBITDA⁽¹⁾ break-even Int'l PAX/Domestic PAX demand matrix is shown below⁽²⁾

✓ Will take all possible measures to improve performance by flexible adjusting to fluctuating demands



FY21 Recent Outlook

100%

50%

0%

April

May

June





- International Passenger remains at a low level due to travel restrictions
- Domestic passenger demand still remains unclear
- In Cargo and Mail, demand is captured as much as possible through more than 1,000 cargo flights per month with passenger aircraft



(1) As of April 26, 2021 Forecast

Mav

June

April

150%

100%

50%

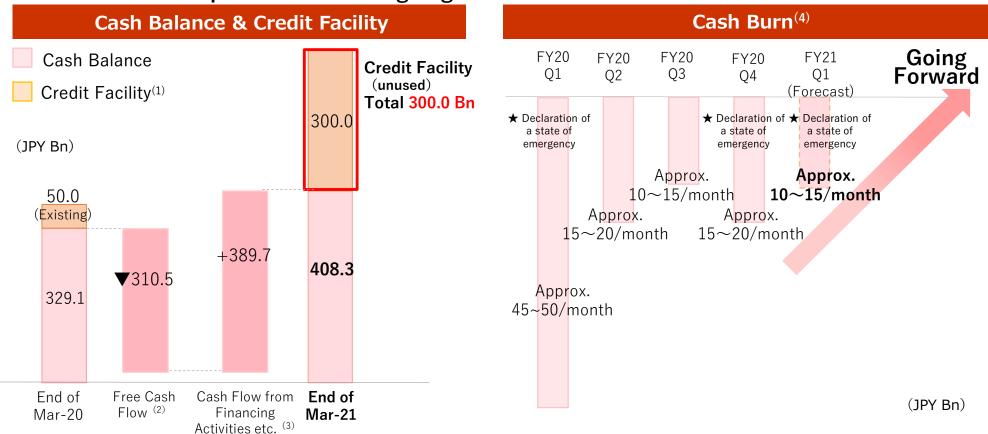
- (2) Figures for LCC are excluded. Changes in codeshare passengers on other airlines are reflected from FY2020 and to 2019's figures as well for comparison analysis
- (3) Changes in codeshare passengers on other airlines are reflected from FY2020 and to 2019's figures as well for comparison analysis

Initiatives for liquidity at hand

Liquidity and cash burn



- Enough liquidity level of more than 700 billion yen including unused credit line as of the end of March 2021
- ✓ FY20/Q4 Cash burn was about $15\sim20$ billion yen per month. Strong cargo demand and less refund will lead improved cash burn going forward.



- (1) Optimal and flexible liquidity at hand is secured through various terms of credit lines
- (2) Cash Flow from Operating Activities + Cash Flow from Investing Activities
- (3) Including effect of exchange rate change on cash and cash equivalents



Cost Management

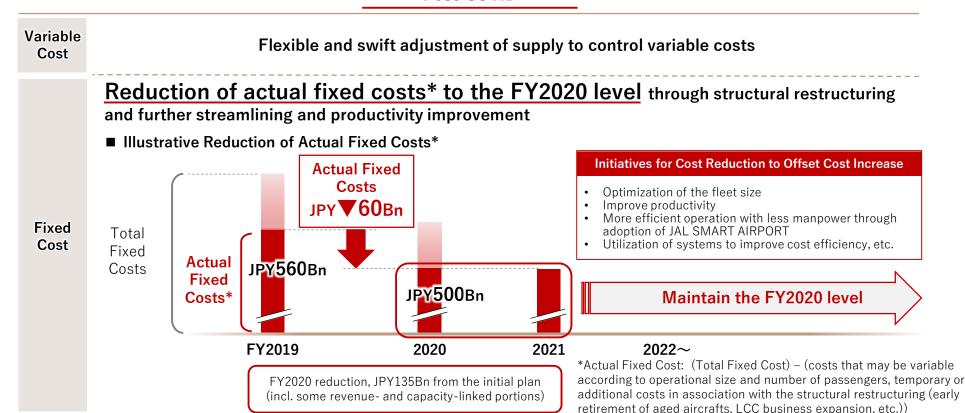
Flexible Variable Cost Management and Fixed Cost Reduction through Structural Reforms and further Streamlining and Productivity Improvement



Past Measures

- Thorough structural reforms, followed by disciplined cost management
- Fullest use of the divisional profitability management system for profitability improvement through flexible adjustment of supply and cost reduction

Post-COVID





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Consolidated Financial Results (1)



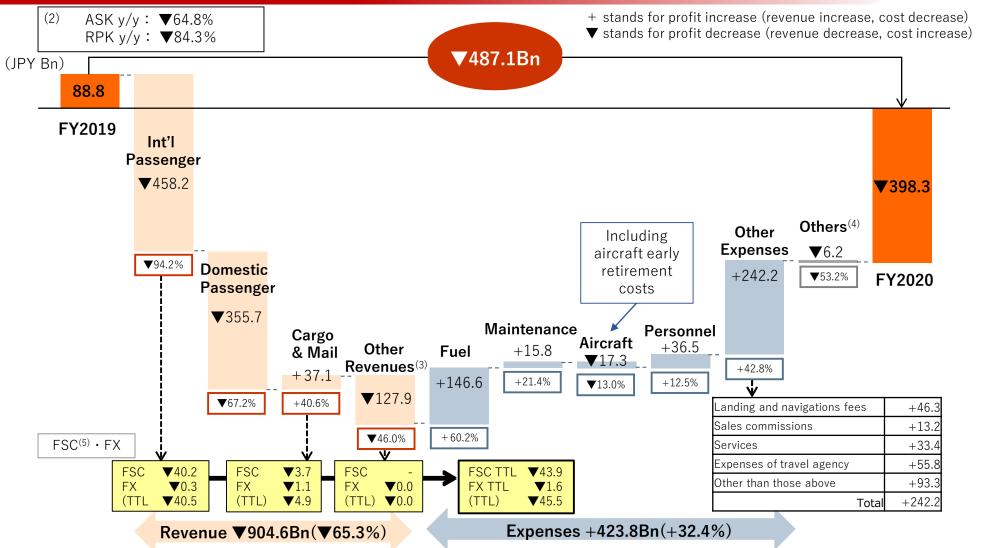
(JPY Bn)	FY2019	FY2020	Diff.	y/y	4 th Quarter (Jan-Mar) ⁽⁶⁾	Diff.	y/y
Revenue	1,385.9	481.2	▼904.6	▼ 65.3%	124.6	▼ 148.5	▼54.4%
International Passenger	486.2	27.9	▼458.2	▼94.2%	9.1	▼75.7	▼89.3%
Domestic Passenger	529.7	174.0	▼355.7	▼ 67.2%	37.0	▼ 64.6	▼ 63.6%
Cargo / Mail	91.6	128.8	+37.1	+40.6%	37.9	+15.3	+68.2%
Other Revenue (2)	278.3	150.4	▼ 127.9	▼ 46.0%	40.6	▼23.4	▼36.6%
Operating Expense	1,308.8	885.0	▼ 423.8	▼32.4%	229.5	▼73.7	V 24.3%
Fuel	243.4	96.7	▼ 146.6	▼ 60.2%	23.2	▼30.5	▼56.8%
Excluding Fuel	1,065.4	788.2	▼ 277.2	▼ 26.0%	206.3	▼43.1	▼ 17.3%
Others (3)	11.7	5.5	▼6.2	▼ 53.2%	0.7	▼3.5	▼82.5%
EBIT	88.8	▼398.3	▼487.1	-	▼ 104.1	▼78.2	-
EBIT Margin (%)	6.4%	▼82.8%	▼ 89.2pt	-	▼83.5%	▼ 74.1pt	-
Profit or Loss	48.0	▼286.6	▼334.7	-	▼ 73.9	▼47.1	-
ASK (MN seat km) (4)	90,109	31,707	▼58,402	▼ 64.8%	8,805	▼12,233	▼58.1%
RPK (MN passenger km) (4)	73,048	11,485	▼ 61,562	▼84.3%	2,562	▼11,709	▼82.0%
EBITDA Margin (%) (5)	18.1%	▼ 44.8%	▼ 63.0pt	-	▼ 46.1%	▼ 52.0pt	-

(Note) New unit cost definition is under reconsideration to properly reflect an actual cost upon application of IFRS and new JAL Group business portfolio

(1) IFRS is adopted from FY2020 and to the figures in the previous year to enable comparison analysis (2) Other Revenue = Travel Agency, Mileage, Ground Handling or etc. (3) Others = Gain or Loss on Sales of Flight Equipment, Other Revenue, Share of Profit or Loss of Investment and Income/Expenses from Investment (4) Changes in codeshare passengers on other airlines are reflected from FY20 and to the previous year's figures as well for comparison analysis (5) EBITDA Margin = EBITDA / Revenue EBITDA = E

Changes in EBIT (Revenues / Expenses) (1)



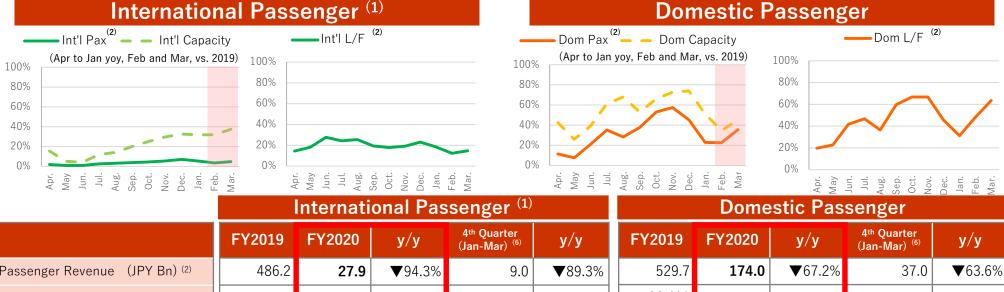


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Int'I/Domestic Passenger Operations (Full Service Carrier)



- ✓ Int'l Passenger remained low throughout this fiscal year due to travel restrictions
- Domestic Passenger dropped due to the third wave but base demand was captured



	FY2019	FY2020	y/y	4 th Quarter (Jan-Mar) ⁽⁶⁾	y/y
Passenger Revenue (JPY Bn) (2)	486.2	27.9	▼94.3%	9.0	▼89.3%
Passengers ('000) (2)	8,958	357	▼96.0%	110	▼93.2%
ASK (MN seat km)	53,910	11,918	▼ 77.9%	4,622	▼62.9%
RPK (MN passenger km) (2)	45,551	2,196	▼ 95.2%	703	▼92.0%
L/F (%) ⁽²⁾	84.5%	18.4%	▼ 66.1pt	15.2%	▼ 55.5pt
Revenue per Passenger (JPY) (2) (3)	54,274	78,085	+43.9%	82,066	+57.9%
Yield (JPY) (2) (4)	10.7	12.7	+19.1%	12.9	+33.8%
Unit Revenue (JPY) (2) (5)	9.0	2.3	▼ 74.0%	2.0	▼ 71.2%

FY2019	FY2020	y/y	4 th Quarter (Jan-Mar) ⁽⁶⁾	y/y
529.7	174.0	▼ 67.2%	37.0	▼63.6%
36,411	12,212	▼ 66.5%	2,491	▼ 65.7%
36,199	19,452	▼ 46.3%	3,964	▼53.9%
27,496	9,282	▼ 66.2%	1,854	▼66.1%
76.0%	47.7%	▼ 28.2pt	46.8%	▼ 16.9pt
14,548	14,249	▼ 2.1%	14,873	+6.2%
19.3	18.7	▼ 2.7%	20.0	+7.6%
14.6	8.9	▼38.9%	9.3	▼ 21.0%

(1) Figures for LCC are excluded. Changes in codeshare passengers on other airlines are reflected from FY2020 and to the previous year's figures as well for comparison analysis

⁽²⁾ Passengers with mileage award tickets are included from FY2020 due to revenue recognition change by applying IFRS and also included in the previous year's figures for comparison analysis (3) Revenue per Passenger = Passenger Revenue / Passengers (4) Yield = Passenger Revenue / RPK (5) Unit Revenue = Passenger Revenue / ASK

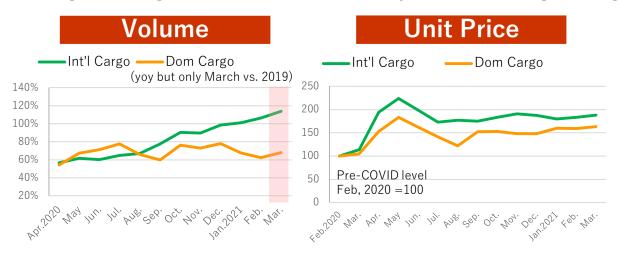
^{(6) 4}th quarter results (January to March) are calculated by deducting the results of 3Q (April to December) from the FY2020 full-year (April to March)

Cargo / Mail



- ✓ Price levels remained high due to demand-tight situations continued and Cargo revenue increased significantly (yoy+40.6%) in spite of the limited passenger flights.
- ✓ Cargo flights utilizing passenger aircrafts totaled at 15,299 throughout this fiscal year.

✓ Large-lot cargo demand was captured by chartered freighter flights.



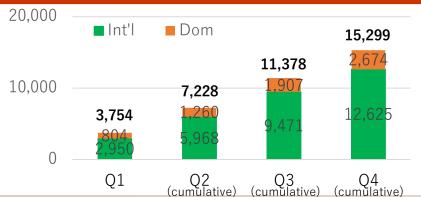
International

- Semiconductors and Electric Parts demand was strong
- Auto parts continues to recover
- Demand shift from ocean transport

Domestic

 Nesting consumption increased demand for parcel delivery

of Cargo Flights with PAX aircrafts (One-way)(1)



(1) Including ZIPAIR cargo flights

Major Operating Expense Items (1)



- ✓ Reduced revenue- and capacity-linked costs, equivalent of approximately 41% of reduced revenue (368.0 Bn JPY)
- ✓ Fixed cost is steadily reduced by about 135 billion yen from the original plan

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(JPY Bn)		FY2019	FY2020	Diff.	y/y	4 th Quarter (Jan-Mar)	Diff.	у/у	
	Revenue	1,385.9	481.2	▼904.6	▼65.3%	124.6	▼148.5	▼54.4%	
	Fuel	243.4	96.7	▼146.6	▼60.2%	23.2	▼30.5	▼56.8%	
	Landing and navigation fees	84.8	38.4	▼46.3	▼54.6%	8.7	▼10.8	▼55.4%	
Revenue-	Maintenance	74.0	58.1	▼15.8	▼ 21.4%	15.5	+0.3	+2.3%	Some portions are fixed costs
and Capacity-	Sales commissions (Air Transport)	17.0	3.7	▼13.2	▼ 77.8%	1.4	▼1.6	▼52.9%	
Linked Cost	Services (2)	44.4	11.0	▼33.4	▼75.2%	2.9	▼6.1	▼67.7%	!
	Other linked cost (3)	204.1	91.5	▼112.5	▼55.1%	24.2	▼20.4	▼45.8%	
	Total revenue- and capacity-linked cost	667.9	299.8	▼368.0	▼55.1%	76.0	▼69.2		
	Aircraft	134.1	151.5	+17.3	+13.0%	45.7	+9.2	+25.3%	Total official cools
Fired Coat	Personnel	291.3	254.8	▼36.5	▼12.5%	61.6	▼3.2		Some portions are revenue-and capacity-linked costs
Fixed Cost	Other fixed cost	215.5	178.8	▼36.6	▼17.0%	46.1	▼10.4	▼18.4%	Some portions are revenue-and capacity-linked costs
	Total fixed cost	640.9	585.1	▼55.7	▼8.7%	153.5	▼4.4	▼2.8%	
Total Op	perating Expenses	1,308.8	885.0	▼ 423.8	▼32.4%	229.5	▼ 73.7	▼ 24.3%	

(1) IFRS is adopted from FY2020 and to the figures in the previous year to enable comparison analysis (2) Services = Expenses regarding inflight services, airport lounges, cargo equipment, etc. (3) Other linked cost = Traven agency, Mileage, Ground handling or etc. (4) 4th quarter results (January to March) are calculated by deducting the results of 3Q (April to December) from the FY2020 full-year (April to March)

Summary of Consolidated Statement of Financial Position and Cash Flow (1)



BS

- Equity of 947.4 billion yen and Debt-Equity Ratio of 45.0% were secured in a difficult situation
- ✓ Interest-bearing debts including lease payment is 515.1 bn. yen and repayment within one year is limited to 69.6 bn. yen so that long-term capital is secured. D/E ratio is still at 0.5x.

CF

- ✓ Operating cash-flow was ▼39.6 bn. yen in the 4th Q. period, which was much better than the 1st Q. of ▼130.2 bn. yen
- CAPEX was reduced by about 100 bn. yen from the original plan to 97.8 bn. yen

				-
Balance Sheet		End of End of FY2019 FY2020		Diff.
Total Asset	:S	1,982.2	2,107.2	+125.0
Cash and Deposits		329.1	408.3	+79.1
Balance of	Balance of Interest-bearing Debt		515.1	+237.7
	Repayment within one year (※)	38.6 (11.0)	69.6 (20.5)	+31.0 (+9.4)
Shareholde	ers' Equity ⁽²⁾	1,014.2	947.4	▼ 66.8
Shareholders' Equity Ratio(%) (3)		51.2%	45.0%	▼ 6.2pt
D/E Ratio	(x) ⁽⁴⁾	0.3x	0.5x	+0.3x

(JPY Bn)

※Figures in brackets represent aircraft lease payment within one year

Cash Flow	FY2019	FY2020	Diff.
Cash Flow from Operating Activities	80.8	▼ 219.5	▼300.3
Depreciation and Amortization	162.4	182.4	+20.0
Cash Flow from Investing Activities	▼ 233.7	▼ 91.0	+142.7
Capital Investment	▼ 245.2	▼ 97.8	+147.4
Free Cash Flow (5)	▼ 152.8	▼ 310.5	▼ 157.6
Cash Flow from Financing Activities	▼38.8	388.6	+427.4
Total Cash Flow (6)	▼ 191.6	78.0	+269.7
EBITDA (7)	251.2	▼ 215.8	▼ 467.0

(JPY Bn)

- (1) IFRS is adopted from FY20 and to the figures in the previous year to enable comparison analysis
- (2) Equity attributable to owners of the parent
- (3) Ratio of equity attributable to owners of the parent to total assets
- (4) Interest-bearing Debt/Shareholders' Equity
- (5) Cash Flow from Operating Activities + Cash Flow from Investing Activities
- (6) Cash flow from Operating Activities + Cash Flow from Investing Activities + Cash Flow from Financing Activities
- (7) EBITDA=EBIT+ Depreciation



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Operation Performance by Geographic Segment

JAL

(Full Service Carrier)

Passenger Revenue (1)							
	FY2020	4Q	Co	omponent Ra	itio		
(%)	y/y	3Months y/y	FY2019	FY2020	4Q 3Months		
America	▼ 93.1%	▼84.8%	28%	34%	42%		
Europe	▼93.4%	▼89.1%	16%	18%	14%		
Asia/Oceania	▼ 94.2%	▼90.4%	32%	32%	31%		
China	▼ 92.3%	▼80.6%	10%	14%	11%		
Hawaii/Guam	▼ 99.2%	▼98.8%	14%	2%	2%		
Total	▼94.3%	▼89.3%	100%	100%	100%		
		7-1					

ASK (2)								
(MN seat km)	FY2019	FY2020	y/y	4Q (3N	Months)			
(IVIIN Seat KIII)	112019	1 12020	y/ y	FY2020	y/y			
America	16,556	5,733	▼ 65.4%	2,275	▼ 41.9%			
Europe	7,976	2,627	▼ 67.1%	963	▼ 47.9%			
Asia/Oceania	18,699	3,307	▼82.3%	1,288	▼ 70.2%			
China	3,315	142	▼95.7%	55	▼90.3%			
Hawaii/Guam	7,361	106	▼98.5%	39	▼97.8%			
Total	53,910	11,918	▼ 77.9%	4,622	▼ 62.9%			

RPK (1) (2)								
(MNI nagangar km)	FY2019	FY2020	v./v.	4Q (3N	Months)			
(MN passenger km)	F12019	F 1 2 0 2 0	y/y	FY2020	y/y			
America	14,227	970	▼ 93.2%	355	▼87.5%			
Europe	6,759	410	▼93.9%	103	▼ 91.8%			
Asia/Oceania	15,641	710	▼ 95.5%	213	▼93.0%			
China	2,552	68	▼ 97.3%	19	▼ 93.8%			
Hawaii/Guam	6,370	36	▼99.4%	11	▼99.1%			
Total	45,551	2,196	▼ 95.2%	703	▼92.0%			

Revenue Passengers Carried (1) (2)								
('000)	FY2019	FY2020	y/y	4Q (3N	4Q (3Months)			
(000)	F 1 2 0 1 9	1 12020	у/у	FY2020	у/у			
America	1,511	102	▼ 93.2%	37	▼ 87.6%			
Europe	750	45	▼ 94.0%	11	▼ 91.8%			
Asia/Oceania	4,211	167	▼ 96.0%	49	▼ 93.6%			
China	1,365	36	▼ 97.3%	9	▼ 94.1%			
Hawaii/Guam	1,119	5	▼ 99.5%	1	▼ 99.2%			
Total	8,958	357	▼ 96.0%	110	▼93.2%			

Load Factor (1) (2)											
(%)	FY2019	FY2020	y/y	4Q (3Months)							
(70)	112019	112020	у/ у	FY2020	y/y						
America	85.9%	16.9%	▼ 69.0pt	15.6%	▼ 56.8pt						
Europe	84.7%	15.6%	▼ 69.1pt	10.7%	▼ 57.3pt						
Asia/Oceania	83.6%	21.5%	▼ 62.2pt	16.6%	▼ 54.0pt						
China	77.0%	48.2%	▼ 28.8pt	34.5%	▼ 19.9pt						
Hawaii/Guam	86.5%	33.9%	▼ 52.6pt	29.1%	▼ 46.1pt						
Total	84.5%	18.4%	▼ 66.1pt	15.2%	▼ 55.5pt						

- (1) Passengers with mileage award tickets are included from FY2020 due to revenue recognition change by applying IFRS and also included in the previous year's figures for comparison analysis
- (2) Changes in codeshare passengers on other airlines are reflected from FY2020 and to the previous year's figures as well for comparison analysis

《 Reference 》 Fleet Information



			End of Mar/20 (March 31, 2020)		End of Mar/21 (March 31, 2021)				Diff.	
			Owned	Leased	Total	Owned	Leased	Total 1	Total 2 retired aircraft excluded	Total2 of Mar/21 - Mar/20
	Large	Airbus A350-900	4	1	5	4	4	8	8	+3
		Boeing 777-300ER	13	0	13	13	0	13	13	-
		Boeing 777-300	4	0	4	4	0	(2) 4	0	1 4
		Boeing 777-200ER	11	0	11	11	0	11	6	▲ 5
		Boeing 777-200	11	0	11	9	0	9	0	▲ 11
		Large-sized Total	43	1	44	41	4	45	27	▲ 17
	Middle	Boeing 787-9	17	3	20	17	3	20	20	-
		Boeing 787-8	27	0	27	27	0	27	27	-
FSC (1)		Boeing 767-300ER	29	0	29	29	0	29	29	-
		Boeing 767-300	5	0	5	2	0	2	2	▲3
(=)	Middle-sized Total		78	3	81	75	3	78	78	▲3
	Small	Boeing 737-800	43	19	62	43	18	61	61	▲ 1
		Small-sized Total	43	19	62	43	18	61	61	1
	Re	Embraer 170 / Embraer 190	32	0	32	32	0	32	32	-
		Bombardier D8-400CC	5	0	5	5	0	5	5	-
	Regiona	SAAB340B	5	0	5	3	0	3	2	▲3
	nal	ATR42-600 / ATR72-600	9	1	10	10	1	11	11	+1
		Regional Total	51	1	52	50	1	51	50	▲2
		FSC Total	215	24	239	209	26	235	216	▲23
LCC		Boeing 787-8	2	0	2	2	0	2	2	-
	LCC Total FSC – LCC Total		2	0	2	2	0	2	2	-
			217	24	241	211	26	237	218	▲23

《Reference》

Accounting Impact by IFRS Adoption



Profit/Loss Statement

- Due to changes in accounting rules for mileage points, revenue allocated to mileage points is deferred as a liability, and recognized when miles are redeemed (The impacts to Profit/loss are limited)
- Our main index for performance will be EBIT⁽¹⁾ instead of Operating Profit/Loss

Balance Sheet

As liabilities increase (2) due to transition to IFRS, an equity ratio decreases, but this is a technical adjustment coming from the different accounting standards and there is no substantial change in our actual financial position

Cash Flow

Payments regarding operating lease is classified to a cash flow from financing activities instead of a cash flow from operating activities

Traffic Performance

- Passengers with mileage award tickets are included to revenue passengers
 (Increase in revenue passenger number, revenue passenger load factor and RPK)
- (1) EBIT = Profit/Loss before Financing and Income tax (Profit/Loss before Tax Finance Income/Expenses)
- (2) Includes operating lease or reevaluation of mileage liabilities



Fly into tomorrow.



Finance & Investor Relations, Japan Airlines

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