# JAPAN AIRLINES Co., Ltd. Financial Results 1st Quarter Mar/2022 (FY2021)













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SKYTRAX 2019 The World's Best Economy Class The Best Economy Class Seat



SKYTRAX

5-Star Airline





APEX Health Safety Powered by SimpliFlying Audit

Covid-19 Safety Rating 5-Sat



NPO J-Win

2021 J-Win Diversity Award Advanced Achievement Award Executive Management Award



健康経営優良法人 Health and productivity ホワイト500

Health and Productivity Management Brand



The 8th

IR Good Visual Award

DX銘柄2021 Digital Transformation

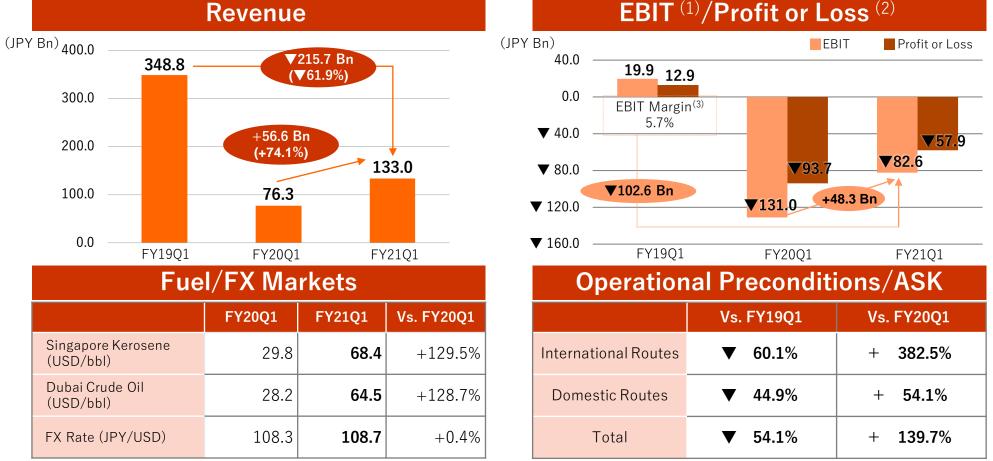
- 1. PERFORMANCE OVEVIEW FOR FY21Q1
- 2. RECENT OUTLOOK
- 3. DETAILS OF FINANCIAL RESULTS FOR FY21Q1
- 4. RECENT TOPICS
- 5. REFERENCES

# IFRS is adopted from FY2020. Accordingly, figures for FY2019 are also calculated under IFRS for comparison. All figures include LCC <sup>(2)</sup> unless otherwise noted.

Note (1) Regarding figures in tables of this material, amounts are rounded down to the nearest hundred million yen, and the second decimal point in ratios is rounded off to one decimal point (2) LCC = Low Cost Carrier

# **PERFORMANCE OVERVIEW FOR FY21Q1**

- COVID-19 effect continues significantly
- In order to secure liquidity at hand in this difficult situation, no interim dividends will be paid



EBIT = Profit/Loss before Financing and Income tax (Profit/Loss before Tax – Finance Income /Expenses (2) Profit/Loss = Quarterly Profit Attributable to Owners of Parent
 EBIT Margin = EBIT / Revenue



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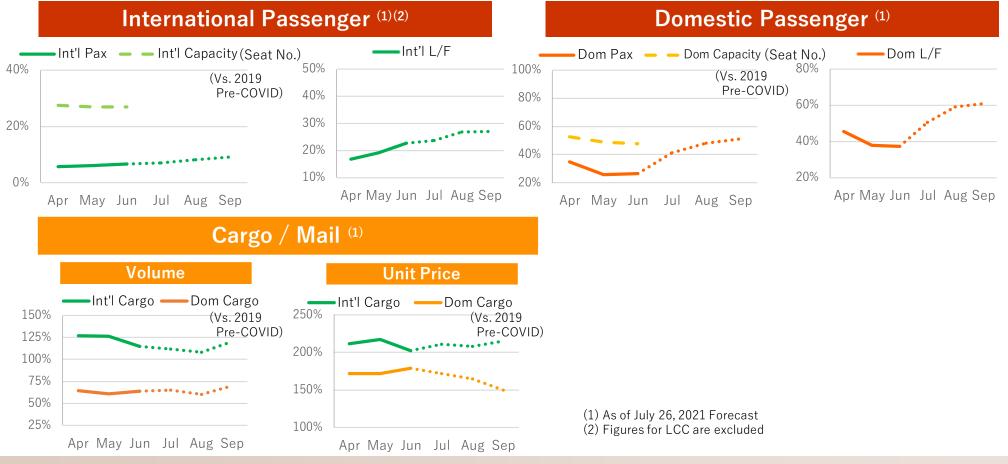
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# **Recent Outlook**

Int'l / Domestic Passenger Operations (Full Service Carrier), Cargo / Mail



- Passenger number increased gradually by transit demand for International Passenger Business while border restrictions continued
- Domestic demand gradually recovered even with declaration of a state of emergency
- Will capture a peak demand for international cargo starting from the end of August

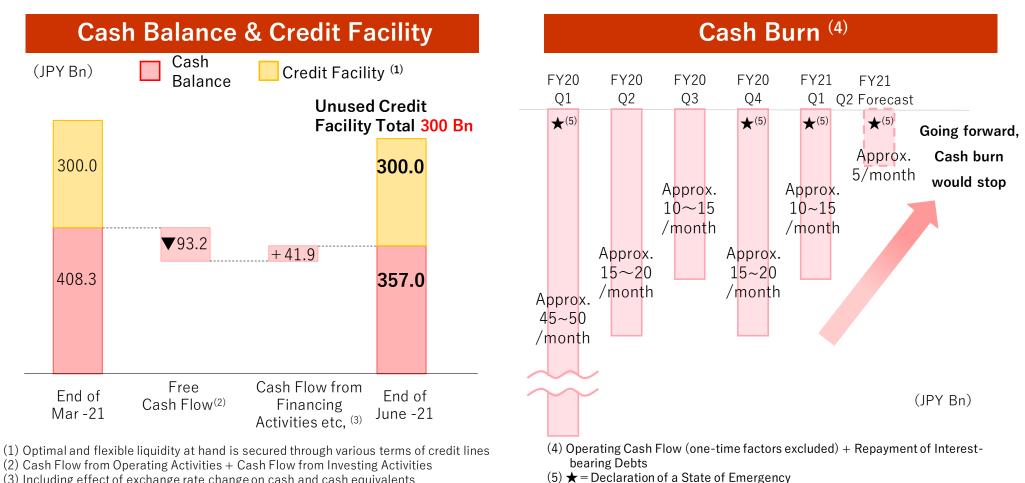


# Initiatives for liquidity at hand

Liquidity and cash burn

(3) Including effect of exchange rate change on cash and cash equivalents

- Secured a sufficient level of liquidity over 650 billion yen, together with credit line
- Q1 Cash burn was about 10 to 15 billion yen per month
- Cash burn is expected to stop as demand recovers and advance received increases



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## DETAILS OF FINANCIAL RESULTS FOR FY21Q1 Consolidated Financial Results



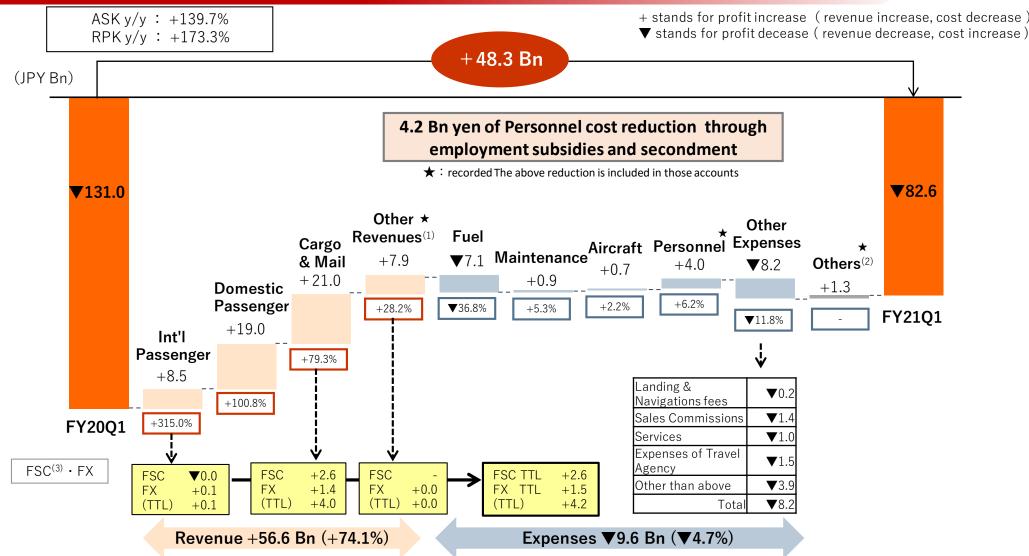
(JPY:Bn)	FY19Q1	FY20Q1	FY21Q1	FY19Q1				FY20Q1	
	гтабт	FTZUQI	FIZIQI	Diff.	у/у	Diff.	у/у		
Revenue	348.8	76.3	133.0	▼215.7	▼61.9%	+56.6	+74.1%		
International PAX	130.6	2.7	11.2	▼119.3	▼91.4%	+8.5	+315.0%		
Domestic PAX	127.1	18.9	38.0	▼89.0	▼70.1%	+19.0	+100.8%		
Cargo / Mail	22.7	26.5	47.6	+24.9	+109.7%	+21.0	+79.3%		
Other Revenue (1)	68.3	28.1	36.0	▼32.2	▼47.2%	+7.9	+28.2%		
Operating Expense	330.9	205.8	215.4	▼115.4	▼34.9%	+9.6	+4.7%		
Fuel	63.6	19.4	26.5	▼37.0	▼58.2%	+7.1	+36.8%		
Excluding Fuel	267.2	186.3	188.8	▼78.3	▼29.3%	+2.4	+1.3%		
Others <sup>(2)</sup>	2.0	▼1.5	▼0.2	▼2.2	-	+1.3	-		
EBIT	19.9	▼131.0	▼82.6	▼102.6	-	+48.3	-		
EBIT Margin (%)	5.7%	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Profit or Loss	12.9	▼93.7	▼57.9	▼70.8	-	+35.7	-		
ASK (MN seat km)	22,789	4,366	10,465	▼12,323	▼54.1%	+6,099	+139.7%		
RPK (MN pax km)	18,989	1,110	3,035	▼15,954	▼84.0%	+1,924	+173.3%		
EBITDA Margin (%) <sup>(3)</sup>	17.2%	-	-	_	-	-	-		

(1) Other Revenue = Travel Agency, Mileage, Ground Handling or etc.

(2) Others = Gain or Loss on Sales of Flight Equipment, Other Revenue, Share of Profit or Loss of Investment and Income/Expenses from Investment
 (3) EBITDA Margin = EBITDA / Revenue EBITDA = EBIT + Depreciation

## **DETAILS OF FINANCIAL RESULTS FOR FY21Q1** Changes in EBIT (Revenues / Expenses)





(1) Other Revenues = Travel Agency, Mileage, Ground Handling or etc.

(2) Others = Gain or Loss on Sales of Flight Equipment, Other Revenue, Share of Profit or Loss of Investment and Income/Expenses from Investment (3) FSC=Fuel Surcharge

# **DETAILS OF FINANCIAL RESULTS FOR FY21Q1** Int'l / Domestic Passenger Operations (Full Service Carrier)



International Passenger <sup>(1)</sup>	FY19Q1	FY20Q1	FY21Q1	Vs. FY19Q1	Vs. FY20Q1
Passenger Revenue (JPY Bn)	130.6	2.7	11.2	▼91.4%	+313.8%
Passengers ('000)	2,429	33	149	▼93.8%	+341.3%
ASK (MN seat km)	13,767	1,138	5,222	▼62.1%	+358.7%
RPK (MN passenger km)	12,016	198	1,018	▼91.5%	+412.2%
L/F (%)	87.3%	17.5%	19.5%	<b>▼</b> 67.8pt	+2.0pt
Revenue per Passenger (JPY) (2)	53,768	80,030	75,041	+39.6%	▼6.2%
Yield (JPY) (3)	10.9	13.6	11.0	+1.3%	▼19.2%
Unit Revenue (JPY) (4)	9.5	2.4	2.1	▼77.4%	▼9.8%

Domestic Passenger	FY19Q1	FY20Q1	FY21Q1	Vs. FY19Q1	Vs. FY20Q1
Passenger Revenue (JPY Bn)	127.1	18.9	38.0	▼70.1%	+100.8%
Passengers ('000)	9,272	1,231	2,708	▼70.8%	+120.0%
ASK (MN seat km)	9,022	3,227	4,972	▼44.9%	+54.1%
RPK (MN passenger km)	6,973	911	2,012	▼71.1%	+120.7%
L/F (%)	77.3%	28.3%	40.5%	▼36.8pt	+12.2pt
Revenue per Passenger (JPY) <sup>(2)</sup>	13,707	15,390	14,047	+2.5%	▼8.7%
Yield (JPY) (3)	18.2	20.8	18.9	+3.7%	▼9.0%
Unit Revenue (JPY) (4)	14.1	5.9	7.7	▼45.7%	+30.3%

(1) Figures for LCC are excluded (2) Revenue per Passenger = Passenger Revenue / Passengers

(3) Yield = Passenger Revenue / RPK (4) Unit Revenue = Passenger Revenue / ASK

## DETAILS OF FINANCIAL RESULTS FOR FY21Q1 Cargo / Mail



- International Cargo revenue significantly increased because of high demand and high price level under decreased capacity of passenger fight belly space
- To capture strong demand, many cargo flights with own passenger aircraft and chartered freighters were operated
- Started to transport Moderna vaccine from Belgium to Japan

Carg	0	FY19 Q1	FY20 Q1	FY21 Q1	Vs. FY19Q1	Vs. FY20Q1
	Revenue cargo (JPY Bn)	15.1	19.0	38.9	+157.5%	+103.8%
Int'l	Revenue cargo ton- km (MN ton km)	589	350	735	+24.7%	+109.7%
	Revenue cargo (JPY Bn)	5.0	5.3	5.5	+9.9%	+4.6%
Dom	Revenue cargo ton- km (MN ton km)	80	54	53	▼33.4%	▼0.5%

# DETAILS OF FINANCIAL RESULTS FOR FY21Q1 Expenses



#### **Major Operating Expense Items**

(JPY:Bn)	EV1001	FY20Q1	FY21Q1	FY1	9Q1	FY2	0Q1
(JFT · BN)	FY19Q1	LINGT L	LITTÓI	Diff.	у/у	Diff.	у/у
Fuel	63.6	19.4	26.5	▼37.0	▼58.2%	+7.1	+36.8%
Landing and navigation fees	21.4	7.7	8.0	▼13.3	▼62.5%	+0.2	+3.0%
Maintenance	19.2	18.5	17.5	▼1.7	▼8.8%	▼0.9	▼5.3%
Sales commissions (Air Transport)	4.6	▼0.0	1.3	▼3.3	▼71.6%	+1.4	_
Services <sup>(1)</sup>	11.3	1.9	3.0	▼8.2	▼72.8%	+1.0	+54.2%
Other variable cost <sup>(2)</sup>	50.6	14.8	22.8	▼27.8	▼55.0%	+7.9	+53.8%
Aircraft <sup>(3)</sup>	31.7	33.6	32.9	+1.1	+3.7%	▼0.7	▼2.2%
Personnel <sup>(3)</sup>	76.0	64.7	60.7	▼15.3	▼20.1%	▼4.0	▼6.2%
Other fixed cost <sup>(3)</sup>	52.0	44.8	42.3	▼9.6	▼18.6%	₹2.4	▼5.5%
Total Operating Expenses	330.9	205.8	215.4	▼115.4	▼34.9%	+9.6	+4.7%

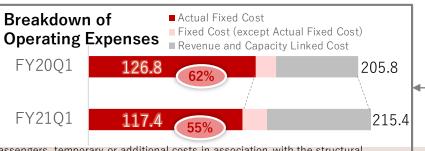
Variable factors or one-time factors are excluded

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Services = Expenses regarding inflight services, airport lounges, cargo equipment, etc.
 Other Variable cost = Travel agency, Mileage, Ground handling or etc.
 These are nominal fixed costs however that include variable parts that are linked to capacity or passenger numbers and one-time/additional expenses due to business restructuring

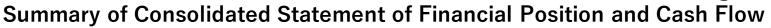
#### Actual Fixed Cost (4)

- ✓ Actual fixed cost for FY21Q1 was 117.4 billion yen. It is under control toward 500 billion yen level per annum
- ✓ Actual fixed cost is just 55% of the total operating expense, which shows resilience to a drastically-changing situation



(4) Actual Fixed Cost: (Total Fixed Cost) – (costs that may be variable according to operational size and number of passengers, temporary or additional costs in association with the structural ©Japan Airlines, ALL rights reserved.

# **DETAILS OF FINANCIAL RESULTS FOR FY21Q1**





- Secured 42.4% of Equity Ratio in the difficult situation
- Sufficient long-term fund has been secured for 573.2 billion yen of Interest-bearing BS debts and 74.3 billion yen of repayment within one year including lease payment
  - ✓ D/E Ratio still remains low at 0.6x
- CF

#### Operating cash outflow greatly improved y-on-y from 130.2 billion yen to 45.8 billion yen

	1 0		. ,		_
	Balance Sheet	End of FY20	End of FY21Q1	Diff.	(JPY Bn)
Total Ass	ets	2,107.2	2,104.1	▼3.0	
Cash and	Deposits	408.3	357.0	▼51.3	
Balance ( (※1)	of Interest-bearing Debt	515.1	573.2	+58.1	≫1 Out of t and the
	Repayment within one year (※2)	69.6 (20.5)	74.3 (23.4)	+4.7 (+2.9)	due to ※2 Figures within d
Sharehol	ders' Equity <sup>(1)</sup>	947.4	891.2	▼56.2	at the e
Sharehol	ders' Equity Ratio(%) <sup>(2)</sup>	45.0%	42.4%	▼2.6pt	increas consoli
D/E Ratio (x) <sup>(3)</sup>		0.5x	0.6x	+0.1x	
	Cash Flow	FY20Q1	FY21Q1	Diff.	(JPY Bn)
Cash Flow	Cash Flow w from Operating Activities	<b>FY20Q1</b> ▼130.2	<b>FY21Q1</b> ▼45.8	<b>Diff.</b> +84.3	(JPY Bn)
	w from Operating Activities ciation and				(1) Equity (2) Ratio o
Depre Amorti	w from Operating Activities ciation and	▼130.2	▼45.8	+84.3	(1) Equity (2) Ratio o assets
Depre Amorti Cash Flov	w from Operating Activities ciation and zation	▼130.2 43.1	▼45.8 43.3	+84.3 +0.2	(1) Equity (2) Ratio o
Depre Amorti Cash Flov	w from Operating Activities ciation and zation w from Investing Activities I Investment	▼130.2 43.1 ▼25.1	<ul><li>▼45.8</li><li>43.3</li><li>▼47.3</li></ul>	+84.3 +0.2 ▼22.2	<ol> <li>Equity</li> <li>Ratio o assets</li> <li>Interes</li> <li>Cash F Investi</li> </ol>
Depre Amorti Cash Flov Capita Free Cash Cash Flov	w from Operating Activities ciation and zation w from Investing Activities al Investment h Flow <sup>(4)</sup> w from Financing Activities	▼130.2 43.1 ▼25.1 ▼28.9	<ul> <li>▼45.8</li> <li>43.3</li> <li>▼47.3</li> <li>▼49.6</li> </ul>	+84.3 +0.2 ▼22.2 ▼20.7	<ol> <li>Equity</li> <li>Ratio o assets</li> <li>Interes</li> <li>Cash F Investi</li> <li>Cash f</li> </ol>
Depre Amorti Cash Flov Capita Free Cash Cash Flov	w from Operating Activities ciation and zation w from Investing Activities al Investment h Flow <sup>(4)</sup> w from Financing Activities sh Flow <sup>(5)</sup>	▼130.2 43.1 ▼25.1 ▼28.9 ▼155.3	<ul> <li>▼45.8</li> <li>43.3</li> <li>▼47.3</li> <li>▼49.6</li> <li>▼93.2</li> </ul>	+84.3 +0.2 ▼22.2 ▼20.7 +62.0	<ol> <li>Equity</li> <li>Ratio o assets</li> <li>Interes</li> <li>Cash F Investi</li> </ol>

- %1 Out of the balance difference between the end of FY20 and the end of FY21/Q1, an increase of 12.8 billion is due to SPRING JAPAN's consolidation
- %2 Figures in brackets represent aircraft lease payment within one year. Out of the balance difference between at the end of FY20 and the end of FY21/Q1, an increase of 2.6 billion is due to SPRING JAPAN's consolidation
- (JPY Bn)
- (1) Equity attributable to owners of the parent
- (2) Ratio of equity attributable to owners of the parent to total assets
- (3) Interest-bearing Debt/Shareholders' Equity
- (4) Cash Flow from Operating Activities + Cash Flow from Investing Activities
- (5) Cash flow from Operating Activities + Cash Flow from Investing Activities + Cash Flow from Financing Activities (6) EBITDA=EBIT+ Depreciation



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# RECENT TOPICS



### JAL's LCC Strategy Based in Narita Starts in Earnest

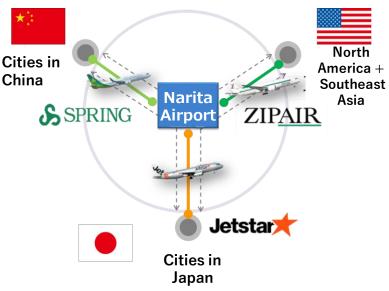
# Global network was established with three Narita-based LCCs Will capture swiftly post-COVID demand recovery

ZIP<u>AIR</u> Japan's first Mid- and Long-haul LCC

- Various services will be provided with cutting-edge technology
- Restarts a Honolulu route in July, adds frequency in October and starts a Singapore route in September
- SPRING China-Focused • LCC
- Acquired as subsidiary in June
  - Will lead a China-inbound market with Spring Group including Spring Tour



- One of he largest domestic LCC network to/fro Narita
- Recapitalized with the Australian Qantas Group
- Will lead a domestic LCC market with a dual-brand strategy, the Jetstar brand and the JAL brand



### RECENT TOPICS ESG



#### **ESG Management to achieve SDGs**

- Key initiatives and FY2025 targets regarding 4 priority areas and 22 issues through JAL's business activities are disclosed on JAL's website<sup>(1)</sup>
- The Sustainability Promotion Council chaired by the President has been established and periodically report to the board to advance those initiatives



#### Initiatives

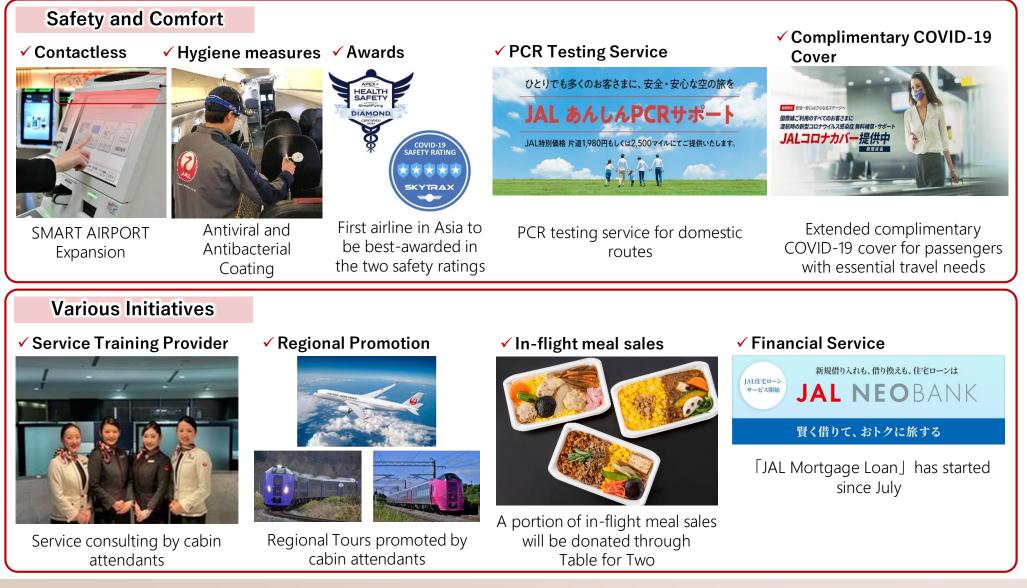
- Disclosure of climate-related financial information along with TCFD guideline
- JAL announced its support to TCFD in Feb 2021
- Along with the TCFD recommendations, disclosure is made on JAL's website regarding "Governance", "Strategy", "Risk Management" and "Metrics & Targets", which also follows the amended Corporate Governance Code<sup>(2)</sup>

#### Initiatives for respecting human rights

- Formulated the "JAL Group Human Rights Policy" in 2019, as per the UN Guiding Principles on Business and Human Rights
- Also formulated the mechanism and operation of Human Rights Due Diligence<sup>(3)</sup> and the establishment of grievance handling mechanism
- Set "10 themes to focus on in FY2021" related to human rights for each business activity
- (1) <u>https://www.jal.com/en/sustainability/initiatives/</u>
- 2) <u>https://www.jal.com/en/sustainability/environment/climate-action/</u>
- (3) A process that identifies, assesses, prevents and mitigates actual and potential adverse impacts on human rights

# **RECENT TOPICS**







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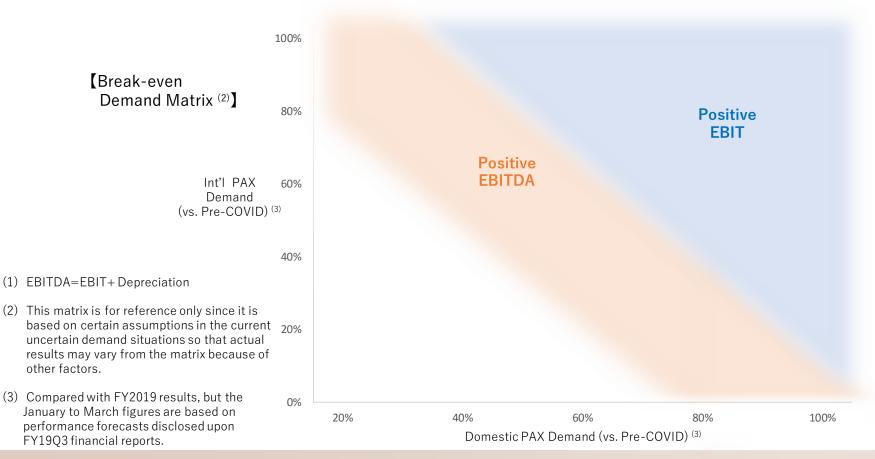
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《Reference》

## A break-even matrix is shown as below



- However, EBIT & EBITDA<sup>(1)</sup> break-even Int'l PAX/Domestic PAX demand matrix is shown below<sup>(2)</sup>
- Will take all possible measures to improve performance by flexible adjusting to fluctuating demands



#### 《Reference》 **Operation Performance by Geographic Segment**<sup>(1)</sup> (Full Service Carrier)



Passenger Revenue									
(%)	Component Ratio	Vs. FY19Q1	Vs. FY20Q1						
(70)	FY21Q1	VS.1119Q1	VS.1120Q1						
America	49%	▼85.6%	+815.7%						
Europe	13%	▼93.2%	+151.3%						
Asia/Oceania	29%	▼92.1%	+144.5%						
China	7%	▼94.4%	+326.7%						
Hawaii/Guam	2%	▼98.3%	+676.5%						
Total	100%	▼91.4%	+313.8%						

ASK										
(MN seat km)	FY21Q1	Vs. FY19Q1	Vs. FY20Q1							
America	2,587	▼38.5%	+455.8%							
Europe	1,058	▼47.2%	+358.1%							
Asia/Oceania	1,465	▼69.5%	+245.4%							
China	56	▼93.8%	+556.4%							
Hawaii/Guam	55	▼97.0%	+500.0%							
Total	5,222	▼62.1%	+358.7%							

RPK										
(MN passenger km)	FY21Q1	Vs. FY19Q1	Vs. FY20Q1							
America	581	▼84.6%	+621.9%							
Europe	117	▼93.3%	+243.5%							
Asia/Oceania	280	▼93.1%	+258.4%							
China	16	▼97.9%	+324.2%							
Hawaii/Guam	23	▼98.6%	+1,033.8%							
Total	1,018	▼91.5%	+412.2%							

Revenue Passengers Carried									
('000)	FY21Q1	Vs. FY19Q1	Vs. FY20Q1						
America	61	▼84.5%	+605.0%						
Europe	12	▼93.5%	+247.4%						
Asia/Oceania	62	▼94.4%	+234.9%						
China	8	▼98.1%	+254.7%						
Hawaii/Guam	3	▼98.7%	+1,033.8%						
Total	149	▼93.8%	+341.3%						

Load Factor									
(%)	FY21Q1	Vs. FY19Q1	Vs. FY20Q1						
America	22.5%	89.4%	17.3%						
Europe	11.1%	87.7%	14.8%						
Asia/Oceania	19.1%	85.2%	18.4%						
China	30.0%	88.2%	46.4%						
Hawaii/Guam	41.7%	86.8%	22.0%						
Total	19.5%	87.3%	17.5%						

#### (1) Figures for LCC are excluded

#### 《 Reference 》 Fleet Information



-			End of FY20 (March 31, 2021)				End	of FY21Q1	(June 30, 20	21)	Diff.
			Owned	Leased	Total 1	<b>Total 2</b> retired aircraft excluded	Owned	Leased	Total 1	Total 2 retired aircraft excluded	Fotal2 of Mar/21 - Jun/21
		Airbus A350-900	4	4	8	8	5	4	9	9	+1
		Boeing 777-300ER	13	0	13	13	13	0	13	13	-
	La	Boeing 777-300	4	0	(2) 4	0	4	0	(2) 4	0	-
	rge	Boeing 777-200ER	11	0	11	6	10	0	10	6	-
		Boeing 777-200	9	0	9	0	9	0	9	0	-
		Large-sized Total	41	4	45	27	41	4	45	28	+1
		Boeing 787-9	17	3	20	20	19	3	22	22	+2
	$\leq$	Boeing 787-8	27	0	27	27	27	0	27	27	-
FSC	Middle	Boeing 767-300ER	29	0	29	29	29	0	29	29	-
(1)	Ð	Boeing 767-300	2	0	2	2	2	0	2) 2	1	▼1
(-)		Middle-sized Total	75	3	78	78	77	3	80	79	+1
	Small	Boeing 737-800	43	18	61	61	43	18	61	61	-
	nall	Small-sized Total	43	18	61	61	43	18	61	61	-
		Embraer 170 / Embraer 190	32	0	32	32	32	0	32	32	-
	Re	De Havilland DHC-8-400CC	5	0	5	5	5	0	5	5	-
	giona	SAAB340B	3	0	(2) 3	2	2	0	2	2	-
	nal	ATR42-600 / ATR72-600	10	1	11	11	11	1	12	12	+1
		Regional Total	50	1	51	50	50	1	51	51	+1
		FSC Total	209	26	235	216	211	26	237	219	+3
LCC		Boeing 787-8	2	0	2	2	2	0	2	2	-
		Boeing 737-800	0	0	0	0	0	6	6	6	+6
		LCC Total	2	0	2	2	2	6	8	8	+6
		FSC – LCC Total	211	26	237	218	213	32	245	227	+9

(1) FSC=Full Service Carrier (2) The difference between Total 1 and Total 2 is retired aircraft. (3) An increase due to SPRING JAPAN's consolidation apan Airlines, ALL rights reserved. 21



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